

# *RSE & PSHE*

## **Long-term plan**

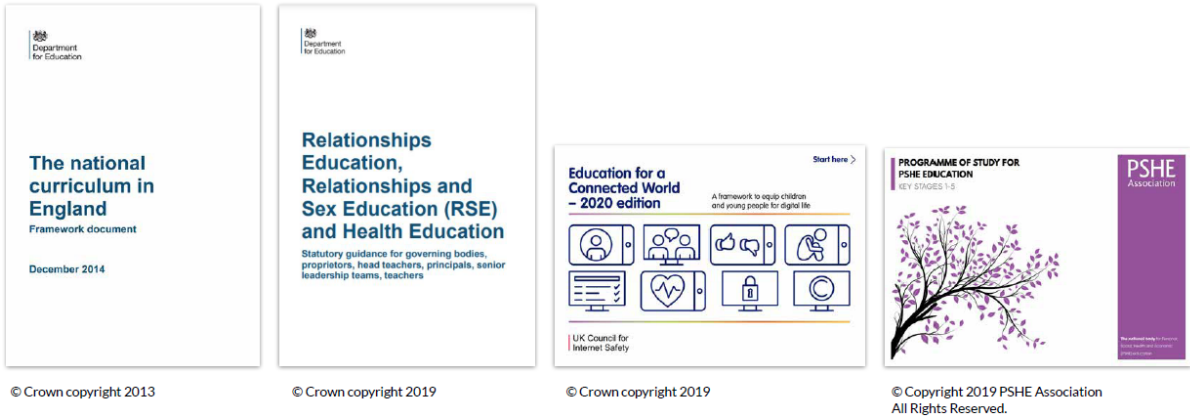
### Standard

This document is updated regularly to reflect changes to our content. This version was updated on 09.03.26.

## How does Kapow Primary help our school to meet the statutory (and non-statutory) guidance for RSE & PSHE?

Our scheme of work fulfils the statutory requirements for Relationships and Health Education set out by the Department for Education. It also fulfils the National Curriculum requirement to teach PSHE ('All schools should make provision for personal, social, health and economic education') and goes beyond the statutory requirements by referring to the PSHE Association Programme of Study (recommended by the Department for Education.)

When this RSE & PSHE scheme of work is taught in conjunction with our Computing scheme, it also covers the government's **Education for a Connected World -2020 edition** framework (see our [Education for a Connected World framework mapping](#)) and helps schools to meet the non-statutory guidance requirements of [Teaching online safety in schools](#), (2023, See our [Teaching online safety in schools mapping](#)).



### Key areas

We have categorised our lessons into the five key areas below, which we return to in each year group, making pupil's prior and future learning clear and shows how what you are teaching fits into their wider learning journey. Year 6 also have a further key area: Identity.

<p><b>Family and relationships</b></p> <p>Learning how to: form respectful relationships with others, deal with conflict and bullying and the importance of challenging stereotypes.</p>	<p><b>Health and wellbeing</b></p> <p>Learning strategies for looking after their mental and physical health, including: healthy eating, relaxation techniques, sun safety, immunisation facts and the benefits of sleep.</p>	<p><b>Safety and the changing body</b></p> <p>Learning: how to administer first aid in a variety of situations and about safety around medicines, online and road safety and the changes which occur during puberty,</p>	<p><b>Citizenship</b></p> <p>Learning about: human rights and the rights of the child, democracy, diversity and community and protecting the environment.</p>	<p><b>Economic wellbeing</b></p> <p>Learning how to make decisions when it comes to spending, budgeting and saving money and exploring different career choices.</p>
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Year 6 only:

**Identity**

Considering what makes us who we are whilst learning about body image.



## Oracy in RSE & PSHE

'Oracy is the ability to speak eloquently, to articulate ideas and thoughts, to influence through talking, to collaborate with peers and to express views confidently and appropriately.'

Oracy refers both to the development of speaking and listening skills, and the effective use of spoken language in teaching and learning. It is to speech what literacy is to reading and writing, and numeracy is to Maths!

Speak for Change: Final report and recommendations from the Oracy All-Party Parliamentary Group Inquiry.

### Learning through talk

At Kapow Primary, we believe it's crucial to provide pupils with opportunities for exploratory talk during their learning. This involves thinking aloud, questioning, discussing, and collaboratively building ideas.

### Learning to talk

Similarly, developing oracy skills is essential for pupils to express and articulate themselves effectively across various contexts and settings, including formal ones like public speaking, debates, and interviews.

Through our RSE & PSHE curriculum, pupils have opportunities to develop their oracy skills by:

- Discussing scenarios to gain understanding.
- Role-playing characters in scenarios to help empathise.
- Contributing to discussions.
- Explaining choices using key vocabulary.
- Responding to questions.
- Asking questions of one another.
- Collaborating on tasks as a group or in pairs.
- Summarising key information.
- Expressing opinions in a respectful and thoughtful way.



## A spiral curriculum

Kapow Primary's RSE and PSHE scheme of work has been designed as a spiral curriculum with the following key principles in mind:

- ✓ **Cyclical:** Pupils revisit the five key areas throughout KS1 and KS2.
- ✓ **Increasing depth:** Each time a key area is revisited, it is covered with greater depth and increasing maturity.
- ✓ **Prior knowledge:** Upon returning to each key area, prior knowledge is utilised so pupils can build on previous foundations, rather than starting again.



## What about sex education?

Sex education is not compulsory in primary schools, beyond what is laid out in the National Curriculum for Science:

- **Year 1:** Identify, name, draw and label the basic parts of the human body and say which part of the body is associated with each sense.
- **Year 2:** Notice that animals, including humans, have offspring which grow into adults

**The RSE statutory guidance states that:**

Where a maintained primary school chooses to teach aspects of sex education (which go beyond the national curriculum for science), the school must set this out in their policy and all schools should consult with parents on what is to be covered. Primary schools that choose to teach sex education must allow parents a right to withdraw their children. Unlike sex education in RSE at secondary, in primary schools, head teachers must comply with a parent's wish to withdraw their child from sex education beyond the national curriculum for science.

**Kapow Primary** *Suggested long-term plan RSE & PSHE - Overview (EYFS and Key Stage 1)*

Please click on each year group to see the break down of lessons for that year.

	Autumn 1	Autumn 2	Spring 1	Spring 2	Summer 1	Summer 2
<b>EYFS: Reception</b>	<a href="#">Self regulation: My feelings</a>	<a href="#">Building relationships: Social relationships</a>	<a href="#">Managing self: Taking on challenges</a>	<a href="#">Self-regulation: Listening and following instructions</a>	<a href="#">Building relationships: My family and friends</a>	<a href="#">Managing self: My wellbeing</a>
<b>Year 1</b>	<a href="#">Introduction lesson</a> <a href="#">Family and relationships</a>	<a href="#">Family and relationships</a> <a href="#">Health and wellbeing</a>	<a href="#">Health and wellbeing</a> <a href="#">Safety and the changing body</a>	<a href="#">Safety and the changing body</a> <a href="#">Citizenship</a>	<a href="#">Citizenship</a> <a href="#">Economic wellbeing</a>	<a href="#">Economic wellbeing</a> <a href="#">Transition lesson</a>
<b>Year 2</b>	<a href="#">Introductory lesson</a> <a href="#">Family and relationships</a>	<a href="#">Family and relationships</a> <a href="#">Health and wellbeing</a>	<a href="#">Health and wellbeing</a> <a href="#">Safety and the changing body</a>	<a href="#">Safety and the changing body</a> <a href="#">Citizenship</a>	<a href="#">Citizenship</a>	<a href="#">Economic wellbeing</a> <a href="#">Transition lesson</a>

Year 3	<a href="#">Introductory lesson</a> <a href="#">Family and relationships</a>	<a href="#">Family and relationships</a> <a href="#">Health and wellbeing</a>	<a href="#">Health and wellbeing</a> <a href="#">Safety and the changing body</a>	<a href="#">Safety and the changing body</a> <a href="#">Citizenship</a>	<a href="#">Citizenship</a>	<a href="#">Economic wellbeing</a> <a href="#">Transition lesson</a>
Year 4	<a href="#">Introductory lesson</a> <a href="#">Family and relationships</a>	<a href="#">Family and relationships</a> <a href="#">Health and wellbeing</a>	<a href="#">Health and wellbeing</a> <a href="#">Safety and the changing body</a>	<a href="#">Safety and the changing body</a>	<a href="#">Citizenship</a>	<a href="#">Citizenship</a> <a href="#">Economic wellbeing</a> <a href="#">Transition lesson</a>

## EYFS: Reception

### Self-regulation: My feelings

Learning to explore and understand their feelings, identify when they may be feeling something, and begin learning how to communicate and cope with their feelings and emotions.

### Building relationships: Special relationships

Exploring why families and special people are valuable, understanding why it is important to share and developing strategies to help with this, seeing themselves as valuable individuals and exploring diversity by recognising similarities and differences.

### Managing self: Taking on challenges

Considering why we have rules and the importance of persistence and perseverance in the face of challenges, learning how to communicate effectively with others, practicing 'grounding' coping strategies.

### Self-regulation: Listening and following instructions

Listening to stories to practise their comprehension skills, playing games which require them to listen carefully to instructions to succeed, considering how rumours can spread quickly and change as they do so.

### Building relationships: My family and friends

Exploring cultural festivals that are important to individuals, reinforcing the importance of sharing and turn taking through role-play, considering the ingredients for a good friend, exploring how kind words make others feel good, recognising the value in working together as a team.

### Managing self: My wellbeing

Learning why exercise is important for our physical and mental health, considering the effect of different types of exercise on the body, discussing some of the ways in which we can take care of ourselves, learning how to travel safely as a pedestrian, considering the importance of making balanced food choices.

## Year 1

Introductory lesson: A stand-alone lesson outlining RSE & PSHE as a subject and exploring how to create a successful learning environment for these lessons.

Families and relationships	Health and wellbeing	Safety and the changing body	Citizenship	Economic wellbeing
Exploring how families can be different, the characteristics and impact of positive friendships; learning that issues can be overcome, that people show feelings differently and that stereotyping is unfair.	Exploring personal qualities, strategies to manage feelings, the impact of sleep and relaxation on wellbeing, the importance of hand washing and sun protection, dealing with allergic reactions and people in the community who keep us healthy.	Learning how to respond to adults in different situations; distinguishing appropriate and inappropriate physical contact; understanding what to do if lost and how to call the emergency services; identifying hazards in the home and people in the community who keep us safe.	Learning about: the importance of rules and consequences of not following them; caring for the needs of babies, young children and animals; exploring our similarities and differences and an introduction to democracy.	Learning about what money is and where it comes from, how to keep cash safe, the function of banks and building societies, spending and saving and some job roles in and out of school.

Transition lesson: Helping Year 1 pupils with the transition to a new year and the changes that come with it.

## Year 2

Introductory lesson: A stand-alone lesson outlining RSE & PSHE as a subject and exploring how to create a successful learning environment for these lessons.

Families and relationships	Health and wellbeing	Safety and the changing body	Citizenship	Economic wellbeing
Learning: that families are composed of different people who offer each other care and support; how other people show their feelings and how to respond. Looking at conventions of manners and developing an understanding of self-respect.	Learning: about the benefits of exercise and relaxation on physical health and wellbeing; strategies to manage different emotions, setting goals, developing a growth mindset and understanding dental hygiene.	Developing understanding of safety: roads and medicines and an introduction to online safety; distinguishing secrets from surprises; naming body parts and looking at the concept of privacy.	Learning about rules outside school; caring for the school and local environment; exploring the roles people have within the local community; learning how school councils work and voicing an opinion.	Learning about where money comes from, how to look after money, how we use money and looking at careers and jobs.

## Year 3

Introductory lesson: A stand-alone lesson outlining RSE & PSHE as a subject and exploring how to create a successful learning environment for these lessons.

Families and relationships	Health and wellbeing	Safety and the changing body	Citizenship	Economic wellbeing
Learning: how to resolve relationship problems; effective listening skills and about non-verbal communication. Looking at the impact of bullying and what action can be taken; exploring trust and who to trust and that stereotyping can exist.	Understanding that a healthy lifestyle includes physical activity, a balanced diet, rest and relaxation; exploring identity through groups we belong to and how our strengths can be used to help others; learning how to solve problems by breaking them down.	Learning how to: call the emergency services; responding to bites and stings; be a responsible digital citizen; learning about: cyberbullying, identifying unsafe digital content; influences and making independent choices and an awareness of road safety.	Learning about children's rights; exploring why we have rules and the roles of local community groups, charities and recycling and an introduction to local democracy.	Introduction to creating a budget and learning about: the different ways of paying, the emotional impact of money, the ethics of spending and thinking about potential jobs and stereotypes.

Transition lesson: Helping Year 3 pupils prepare for the transition to Year 4 and the changes that come with this.

## Year 4

Introductory lesson: A stand-alone lesson outlining RSE & PSHE as a subject and exploring how to create a successful learning environment for these lessons.

Families and relationships	Health and wellbeing	Safety and the changing body	Citizenship	Economic wellbeing
Learning that families are varied and differences must be respected; understanding: physical and emotional boundaries in friendships; the roles of bully, victim and bystander; how behaviour affects others; appropriate manners and bereavement.	Developing emotional maturity; learning that we experience a range of emotions and are responsible for these; appreciating the emotions of others; developing a growth mindset; identifying calming activities and developing independence in dental hygiene.	Building awareness of online safety and benefits and risks of sharing information online; the difference between private and public; age restrictions; the physical and emotional changes in puberty; the risks associated with tobacco and how to help someone with asthma.	Learning about Human rights and caring for the environment; exploring the role of groups within the local community and appreciating community diversity; looking at the role of local government.	Exploring: choices associated with spending, what makes something good value for money, stereotypes in the workplace, career aspirations and what influences career choices.